(b) The publication or republication by the Government under this chapter, either separately or in a public document, of any material in which copyright is subsisting shall not be taken to cause any abridgment or annulment of the copyright or to authorize any use or appropriation of such material without the consent of the copyright proprietor.

(Pub. L. 90–396, §6, July 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 340; Pub. L. 94–553, §105(f), Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2599.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94–553 substituted "section 105 of title 17" for "section 8 of title 17".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94-553 effective Jan. 1, 1978, see section 102 of Pub. L. 94-553, set out as an Effective Date note preceding section 101 of Title 17, Copyrights.

### § 290f. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this chapter, \$1.86 million for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1969. Notwithstanding the provisions of any other law, no appropriations for any fiscal year may be made for the purpose of this chapter after fiscal year 1969 unless previously authorized by legislation hereafter enacted by the Congress.

(Pub. L. 90–396, §7, July 11, 1968, 82 Stat. 340.)

# CHAPTER 8—FALSELY STAMPED GOLD OR SILVER OR GOODS MANUFACTURED THEREFROM

291. Stamping with words "United States assay", etc., unlawful. 292 Forfeiture. Penalty for infraction. 293. Importation or transportation of falsely 294. marked gold or silver ware prohibited. 295. Standard of fineness of gold articles; deviation. 296 Standard of fineness of silver articles; deviation. 297 Stamping plated articles. (a) Words "sterling" or "coin" forbidden. (b) Identifying trademark. Violations of law. 298

(a) Criminal prosecutions; penalties; jurisdiction.

(b) Suits by competitors, customers, or subsequent purchasers for injunctive relief; damages and costs.

(c) Suits by jewelry trade associations for injunctive relief; damages and costs.

(d) Award of costs to defendant.

(e) Jurisdiction of civil actions.

Definitions.

299. Definitions.

Sec.

300. Application of State laws.

# § 291. Stamping with words "United States assay", etc., unlawful

It shall be unlawful for any person, partnership, association, or corporation engaged in commerce among the several States, Territories, District of Columbia, and possessions of the United States, or with any foreign country, to stamp any gold, silver, or goods manufactured therefrom, and which are intended and used in such commerce, with the words "United States assay", or with any words, phrases, or de-

vices calculated to convey the impression that the United States Government has certified to the fineness or quality of such gold or silver, or of the gold or silver contained in any of the goods manufactured therefrom. Each and every such stamp shall constitute a separate offense.

(Feb. 21, 1905, ch. 720, §1, 33 Stat. 732.)

### CROSS REFERENCES

Forfeiture, see section 292 of this title. Penalty for violating provisions of this section, see section 293 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in sections 292, 293 of this title.

#### § 292. Forfeiture

Any gold, silver, or goods manufactured therefrom after February 21, 1905, bearing any of the stamps, words, phrases, or devices prohibited to be used under section 291 of this title, and being in the course of transportation from one State to another, or to or from a Territory, the District of Columbia, or possessions of the United States, shall be forfeited to the United States, and may be seized and condemned by like proceedings as those provided by law for the forfeiture, seizure, and condemnation of property imported into the United States contrary to law.

 $({\rm Feb.\ 21,\ 1905,\ ch.\ 720,\ \S 3,\ 33\ Stat.\ 732.})$ 

#### Cross References

Penalty for violating the provisions of this section, see section 293 of this title.

SECTION REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This section is referred to in section 293 of this title.

## § 293. Penalty for infraction

Every person, partnership, association, or corporation violating the provisions of sections 291 to 293 of this title, and every officer, director, or managing agent of such partnership, association, or corporation having knowledge of such violation and directly participating in such violation or consenting thereto, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and, upon conviction, be punished with a fine of not more than \$5,000 or imprisonment for not more than one year, or both, at the discretion of the court.

(Feb. 21, 1905, ch. 720, §2, 33 Stat. 732.)

# § 294. Importation or transportation of falsely marked gold or silver ware prohibited

It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, corporation, or association, being a manufacturer of or wholesale or retail dealer in gold or silver jewelry or gold ware, silver goods or silverware, or for any officer, manager, director, or agent of such firm, corporation, or association to import or export or cause to be imported into or exported from the United States for the purpose of selling or disposing of the same, or to deposit or cause to be deposited in the United States mails for transmission thereby, or to deliver or cause to be delivered to any common carrier for transportation from one State, Territory, or possession of the United States, or the District of Columbia, to any other State, Territory, or posses-